

Assessment of not observed economy in Tajikistan

Need assessment NOE

- In market conditions the government needs information to manage the various economic processes, which should be collected by the statistical system. As we know, one the most important macroeconomic and statistical indicator of the volume of production of goods and services in the economy is the Gross Domestic Product.

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- Incomplete coverage of the macroeconomic indicators creates problems for users, distorting as levels as trends. The levels of gross domestic product and other data are mixing in the smaller side, creating thus an inaccurate idea of the economy and preventing international comparability. This can be important when, for example, contributions in cash carried out or received by the country, are defined depending on the GDP.

The methodology of evaluation of the NOE

- This issue was first considered in 2006 in order to assist in obtaining all statisticians covering GDP estimates are closely related to the non-observed economy, while working in collaboration with other government agencies. For example: as experts in the evaluation of the unknown parameters can be used with extensive experience in the study of the NOE tax inspector tax inspection

The questionnaire for the survey on NOE

- Part A: GENERAL INFORMATION
- Address tax inspection _____
- Part B. The survey questionnaire tax inspectors INSPECTIONS
- Dear respondent!
- According to the results of tax audits for 2006, please make an estimate of the volume of income concealed from taxation by legal entities and individuals in your area (city), responding to the following questions:
- 1. What is the ratio of taxes controlled by the tax authorities?
_____ (at %)
 - a) _____ declared taxes (in%)
 - b) not declared taxes _____ (in%)
- 2. What is the average taxable income from declared taxes controlled by the tax authorities all declared tax?
 - a) total declared income _____ thousand. TJS
 - b) declared all taxes _____ thousand. TJS
 - c) the amount of tax hidden _____ thousand. TJS
 - d) the amount of tax hidden in _____ %

The questionnaire for the survey on NOE (continued)

- 3. The quantity of controlled companies (in terms of number of employees)?

- Produced 4. Do you regularly check income tax returns submitted by individuals (not corporate companies)? Specify the reason.
 - a) yes _____
 - b) no _____
 - c) are not completely _____

Questionnaire on NOE (continued)

- 5. What part of the scope of works and services, according to tests carried out, has not been declared in nizhenazvannyh _____ thousand branches of activity. TJS
- 6. According to the inspections produced what proportion of falsified purchases of goods and services included in the operating costs and the costs of services in order to increase the VAT deductible? _____ thousand. TJS
- _____ (at %)

	Industry	Agriculture	Transport	Trading	Construction
	Hotels and Catering Equipment	Information technology	Restore health, sports	Other services	

Other sources of assessment of NOE

Informal employment (LFS in 2004 and 2009.);

Formal and informal employment (excluding agriculture). The absence of a sufficient number of jobs and the availability of low-wage leads to the fact that part of the population is the application of its activities in the informal sector - in an entrepreneurial and personal activities in small enterprises, and enterprises have no local registration. According to the data LFS-2009, the informal sector employed 49% (428.6 thousand. People) of the employed population in the formal sector - 51% (446.1 thousand. People).

Other sources of assessment of NOE

Informal employment (LFS in 2004 and 2009.);

More than 77% of the population employed in the informal sector works on an individual basis.

Aside from informal sector a part population is engaged informal in the formal sector - without a written employment contract, or without of the right to paid leave or sickness without social benefits. This is 42.0 thousand. People, or 9.4% of employment in the formal sector. Overall informal employment in the republic is 53.8% (470.6 thousand. People).

Other sources of assessment of NOE

Informal employment (LFS in 2004 and 2009.);

Basically informal employment has common in trade (95.3% of those employed in this activity), construction (91.2%), hotels and restaurants (81.0%), transport (70.8%), in nongovernmental organizations (69.1%) and among young people aged 15-29 - 68.1% are employed informal. Among men, informal employment is higher and amounts 60.4%, among women - 37.4%.

Other sources of assessment of NOE

- A sample survey "and expenditures of population on various services," "and expenditures of population for education" (annually), "The work of private entrepreneurs engaged in commercial transportation of goods and passengers" (quarterly) A view to ensuring the completeness accounting services rendered, the Agency is held annually sample surveys of costs on Population services of of education, health, transport, culture, etc. The calculations are included in the volume of value added industries.

Problems and suggestions for improving the assessment of NOE

- *Necessary to be careful with the independent research carried out scientific institutes, universities and public organizations and individual experts.*
- *Apart from the fact there is no unified methodology for assessing the NOE required to conduct additional inspections and calculations before the, necessary to constantly updating of the register of companies ("a Single Window"), a change of activity of small enterprises complicates the process of gathering information or estimates, a special place is the question of labor migration, etc.*

THANKS FOR ATTENTION!

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